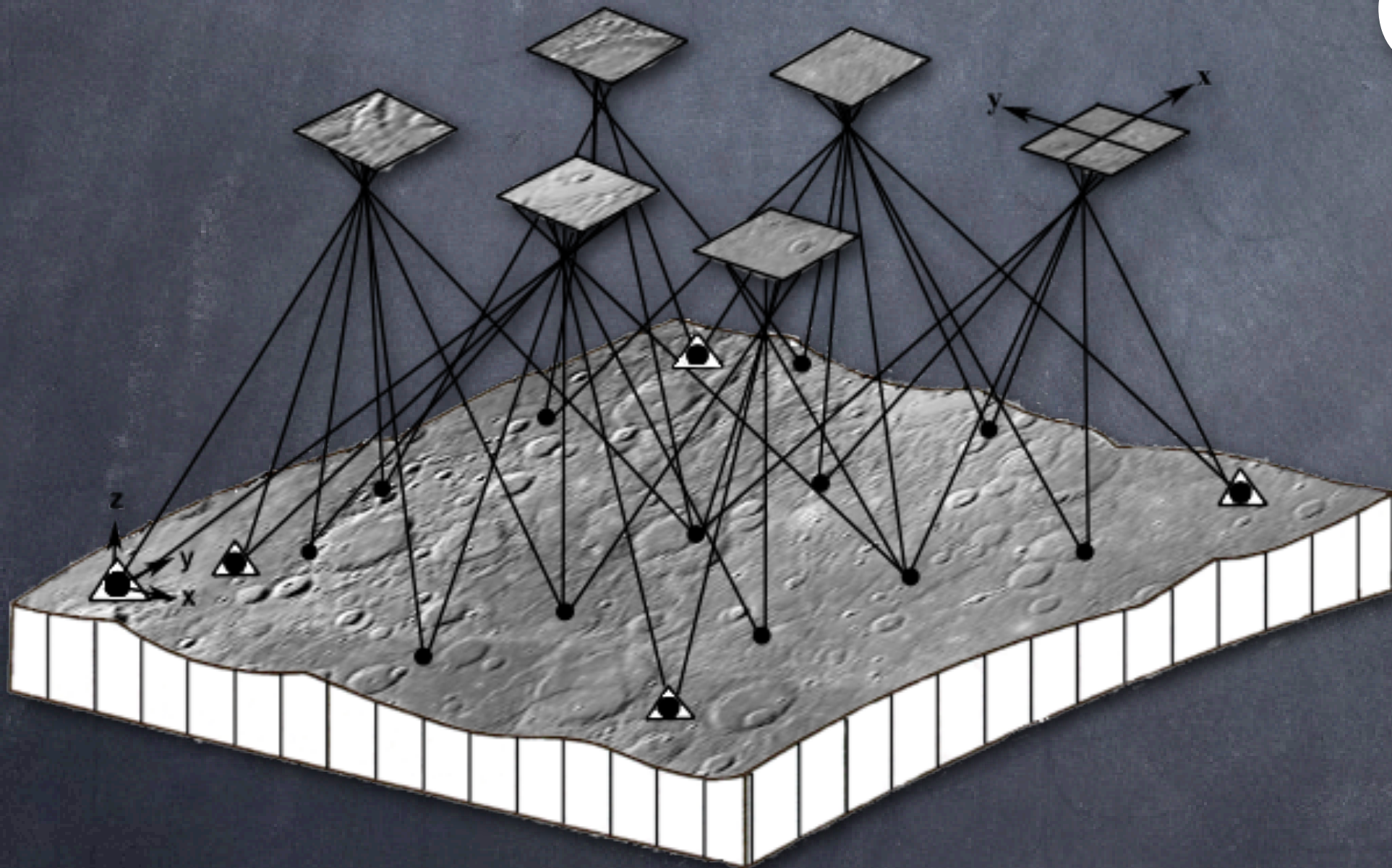


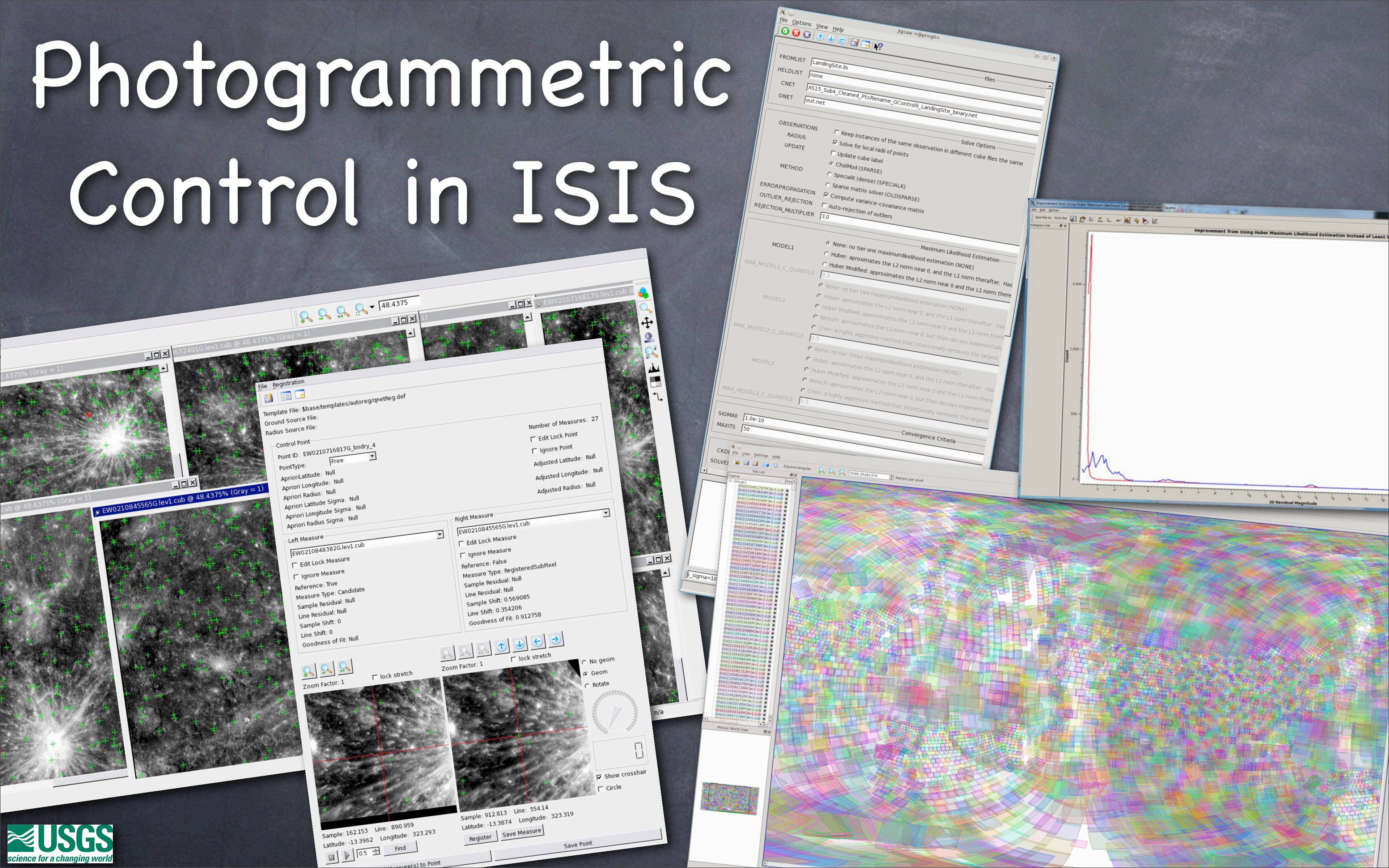
Photogrammetric Control in ISIS

Tammy Becker
Ken Edmundson
Steven Lambright
Tracie Sucharski
Orrin Thomas

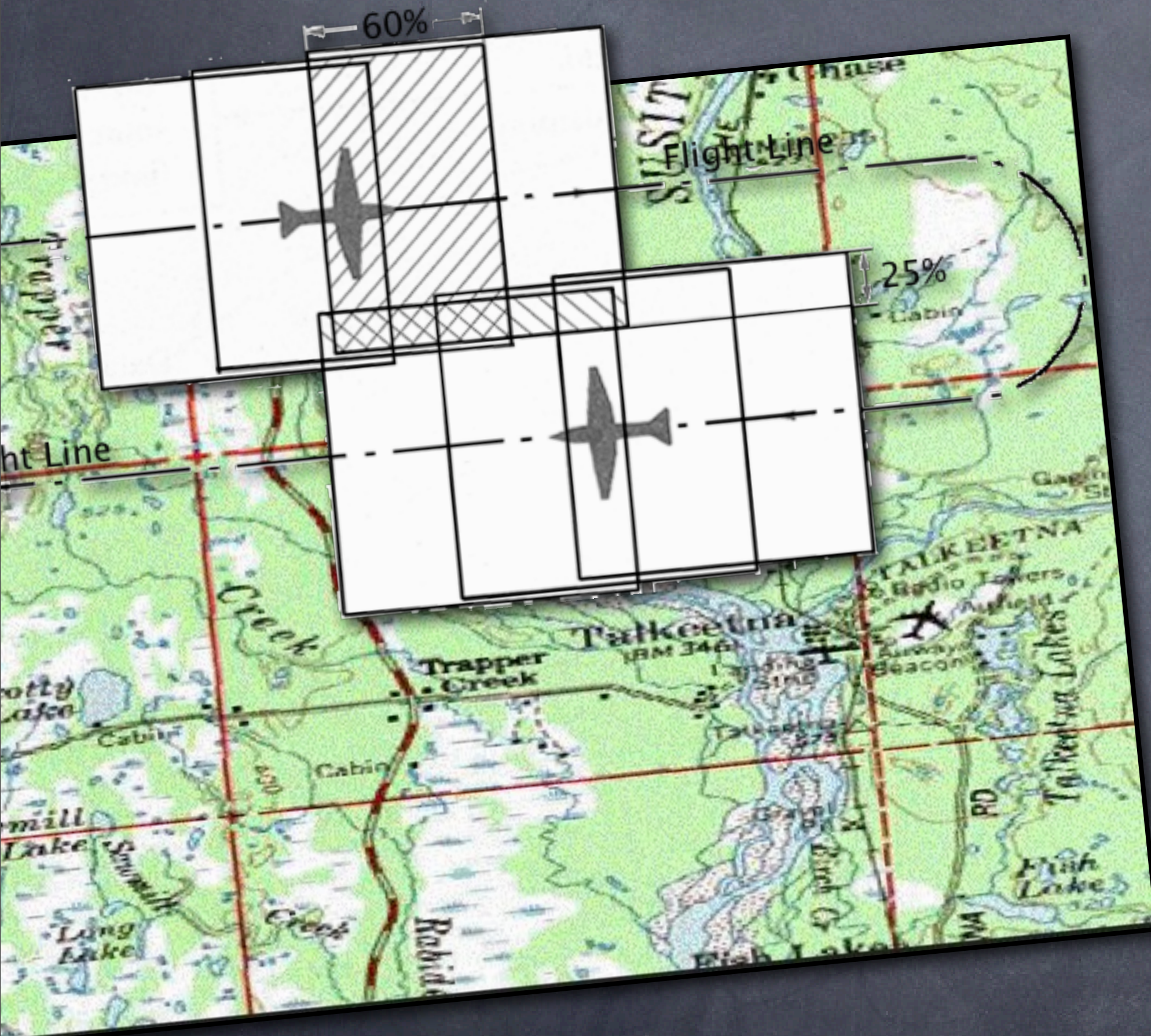
U.S. Geological Survey
Astrogeology / Geomatics Team



Photogrammetric Control in ISIS



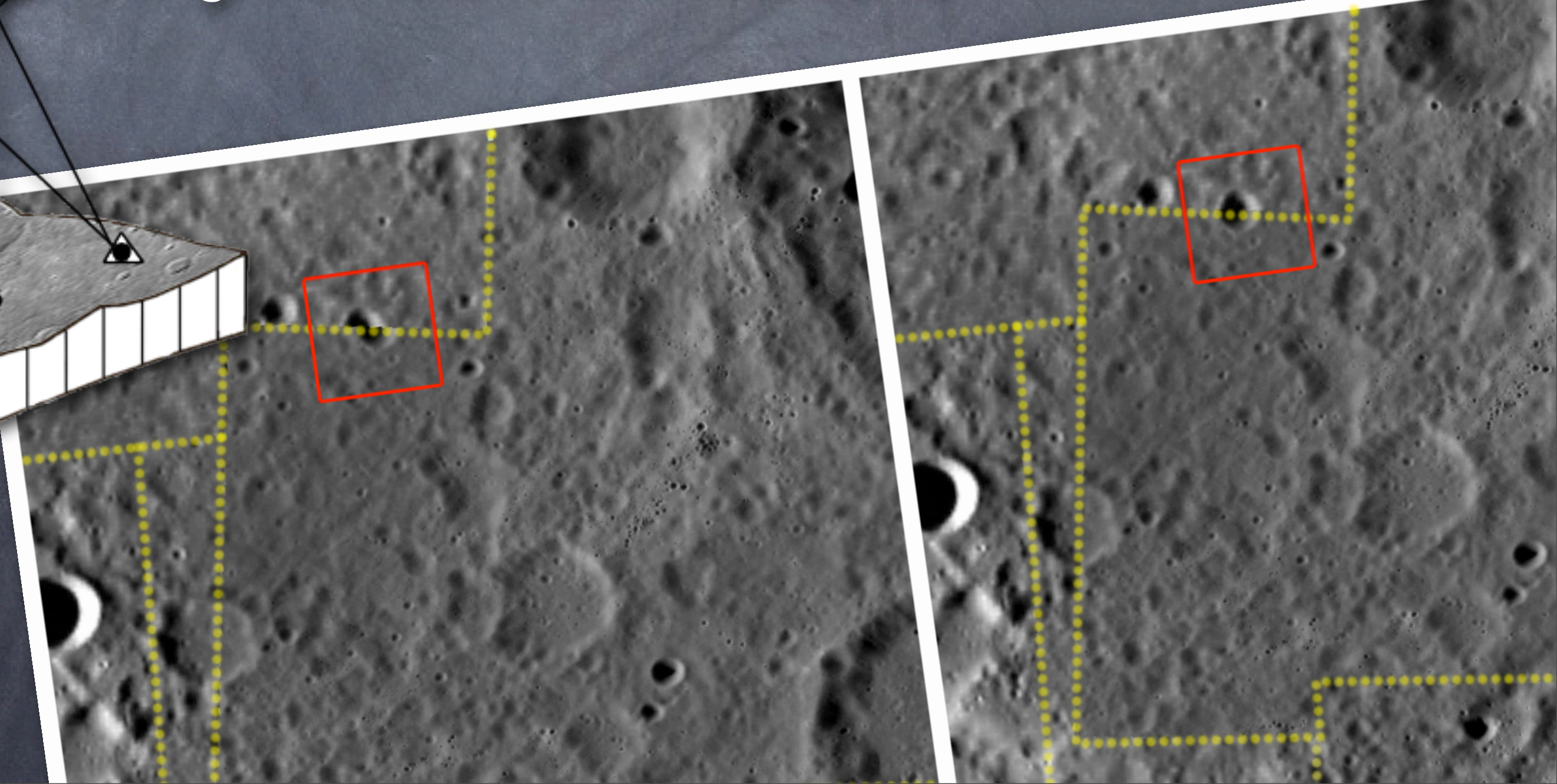
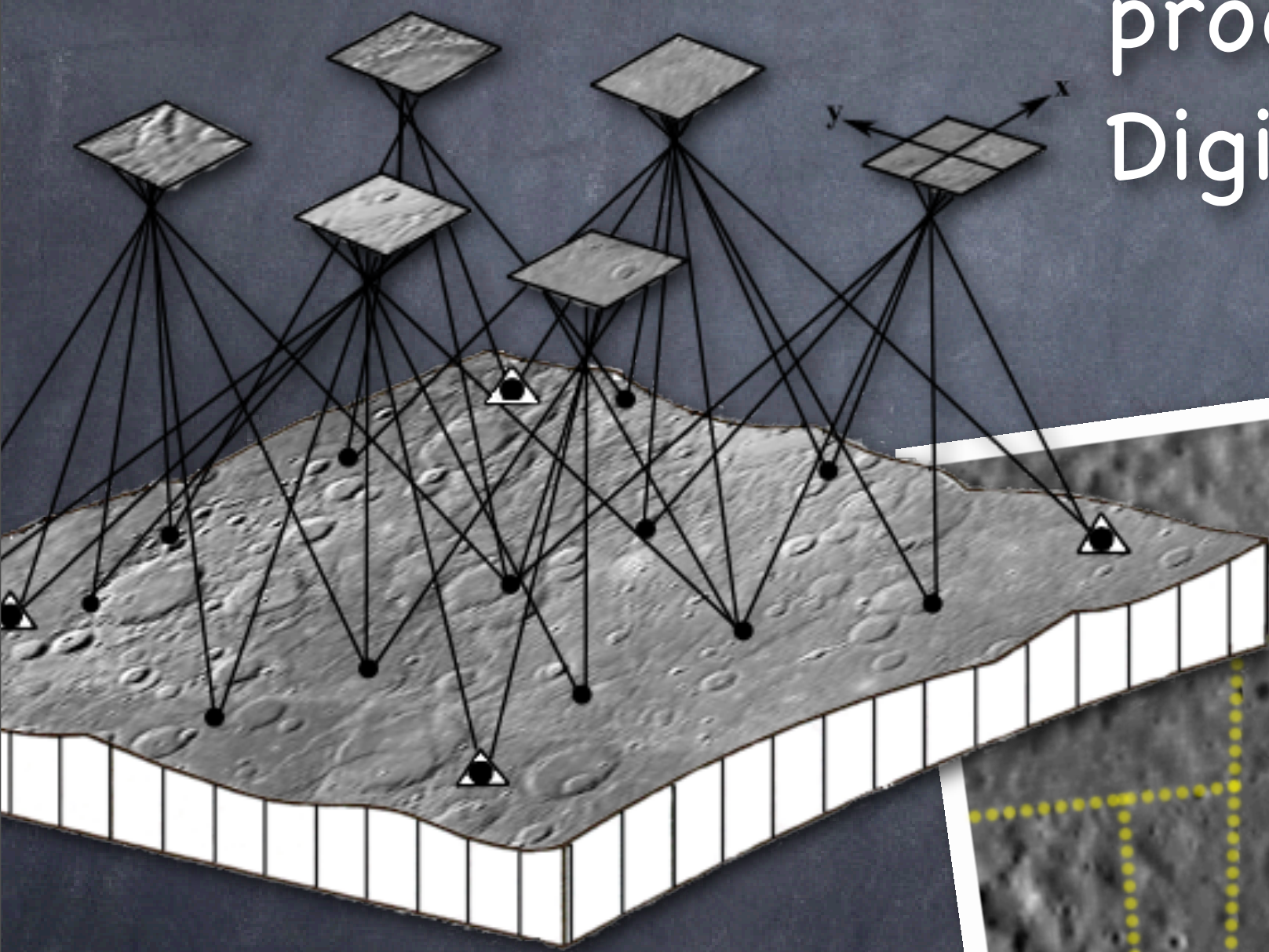
Photogrammetry



the science of making reliable measurements by the use of photographs and especially aerial or satellite photographs (as in surveying)

Why Photogrammetric Control?

Errors in image position and pointing parameters propagate to final mapping products (e.g., Digital Image Maps, Digital Elevation Models)

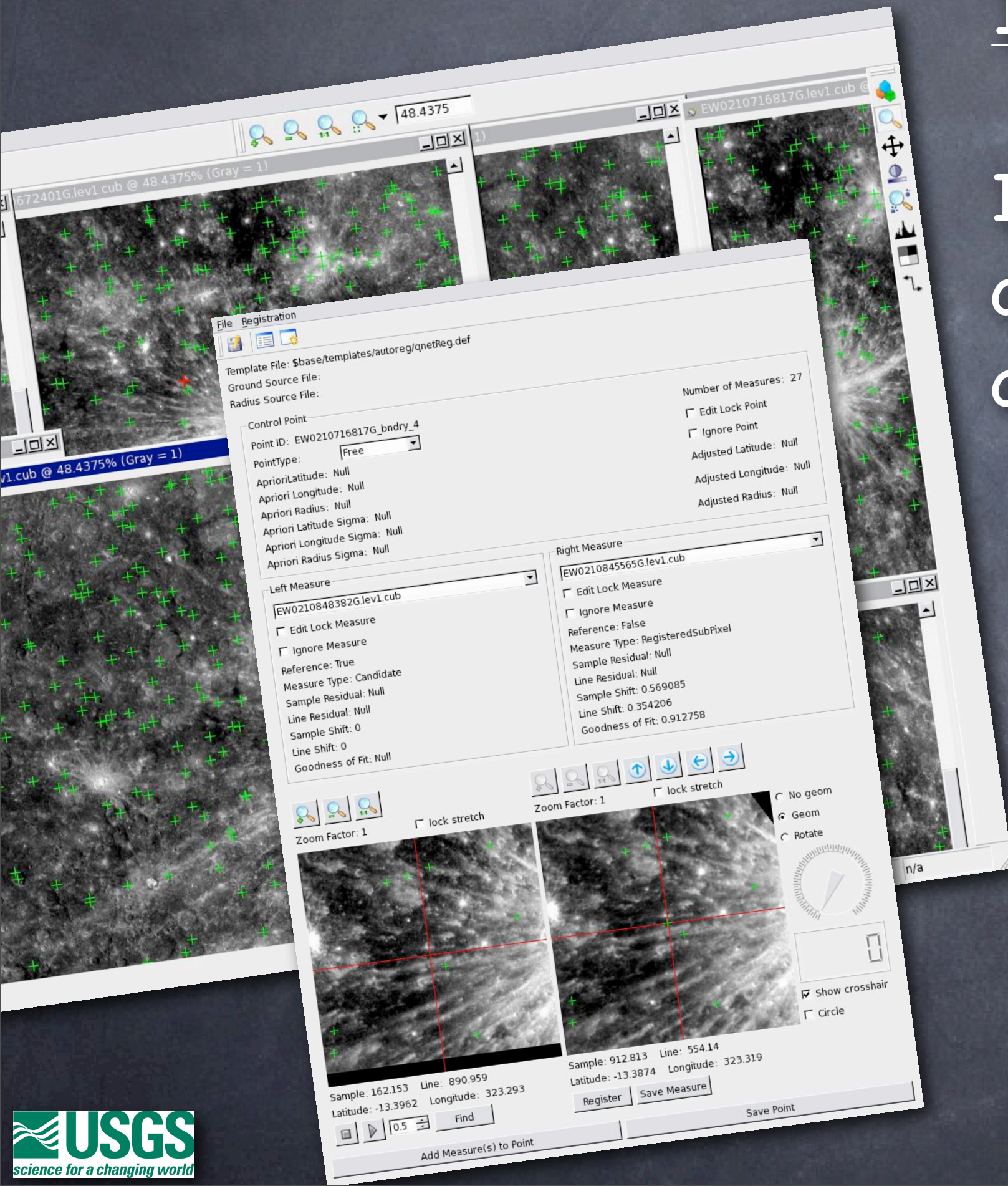


What is Photogrammetric Control?

Image Measurement

Images are registered to each other and/or the ground through the measurement of common features.

- tie points: features common between overlapping images.
- control points: features common between images and base maps, DEMs, or human artifacts such as landers, rovers, or retroreflectors.



What is Photogrammetric Control?

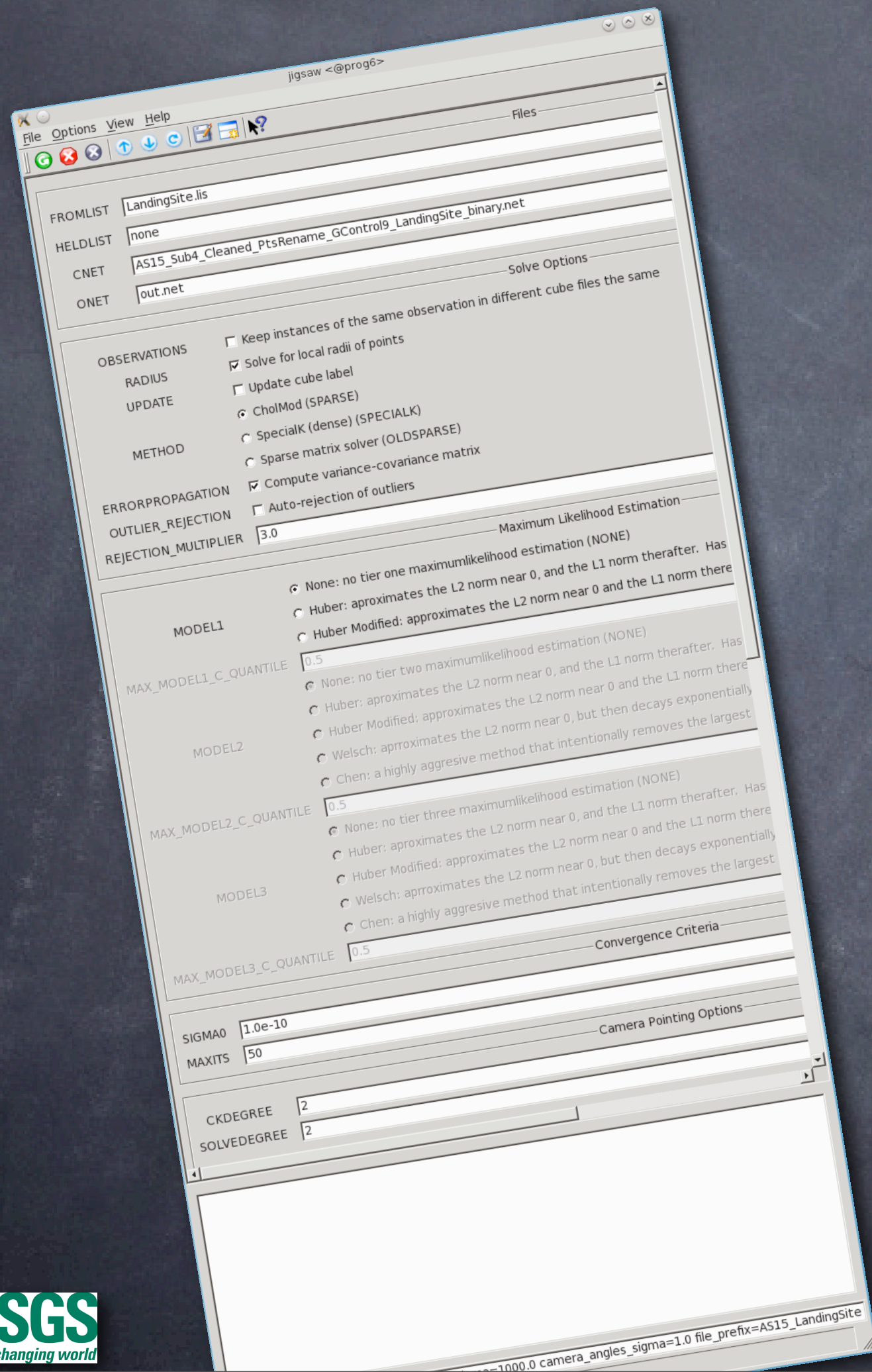
Least Squares Bundle Adjustment

Input

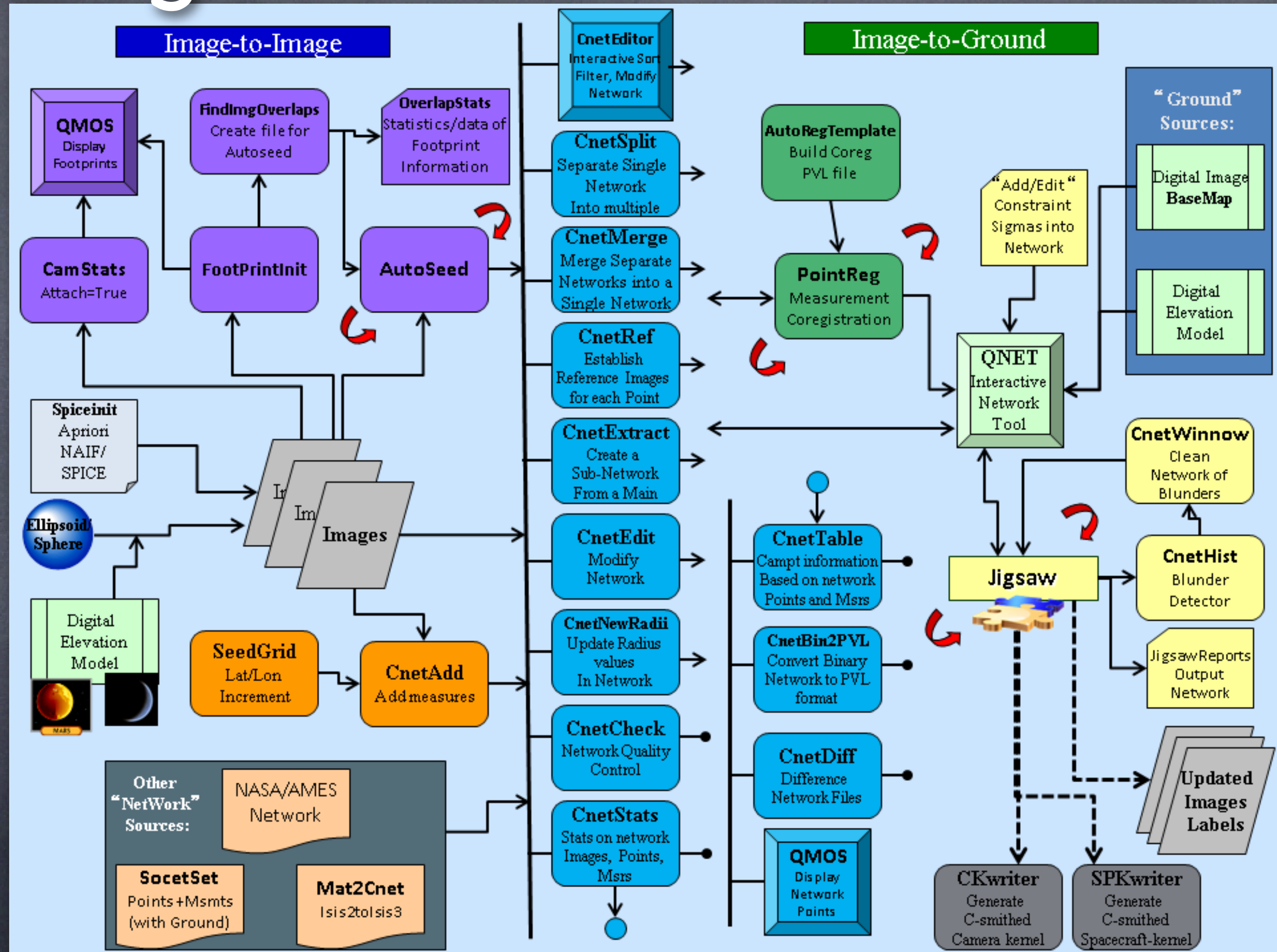
- Image Measurements.
- Initial values for image pointing/position and ground point coordinates.
- 'a priori' precisions for above parameters if available.

Output

- Refined image pointing/position and ground point coordinates.
- Their uncertainties.
- Solution statistics.



Photogrammetric Control in ISIS



ISIS Control Application Demos

Topic	Description	Presenter
qnet	create and edit control networks	Tammy Becker/Tracie Sucharski
jigsaw	bundle adjustment	Ken Edmundson
robust blunder detection	bundle adjustment, con't	Orrin Thomas
qtie	update pointing on a single cube	Tammy Becker/Tracie Sucharski
qview	display/analysis of cubes	Steven Lambright/ Tammy Becker
qmos	display/analysis of cube footprints	Steven Lambright/ Tammy Becker